

محمد مظلوم

# حطب إبراهيم الجيل البدوي

شعر الثمانينات وأجيال الدولة العراقية

**2007**

- 
- 
- 
-

**حطب إبراهيم  
أو  
الجيل البدوي**



	:
9 .....	
13 .....	
	:
23 .....	
25 .....	
54 .....	
57 .....	
93 .....	
105.....	
116 .....	
137 .....	/
	:
147 .....	
149 .....	
176 .....	/
	:
187 .....	
189 .....	/
212 .....	
217 .....	
229 .....	
247 .....	

251 .....			
		:	
255 .....	"	"	
257 .....			
267 .....			
291 .....			
		:	
301 .....			
303 .....	"	"	
316 .....			
327 .....			
		:	
347 .....		/	
349 .....			
364 .....			
386 .....			
394 .....			
		:	
399 .....		/	
401 .....			
		:	
443 .....		/	
445 .....			
458 .....	"	"	"

467.....  
471 .....  
476 ..... " " " "  
483 ..... " "  
490 .....  
598 ..... " "  
502 .....

(.. ...)

..)

(..

..

(.

**146**

)

(..

)

(.. ج - 8 - ص 333)

:

**7 - 6 / 22**



" "

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

.

"

"

.

"

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

" " " "

" "

.

" "

.

" " " "

.

:

.

.



---

.

" " " "

. " "

" "

. " "

" "

" "

. " "

" "

" "

" "

. " "

---

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

---

.

" "

.

" " " " "

" "

" "

" "

.

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

.

---

.

" "

.

.

.

" "

.

.

"

"





---

“ ”

.

1978 ( )

“

”

.

.

“ ”

”

1993

”

”

)

(2003

”

---

" " " (2005 )  
" " " )  
(2003 )  
" " " )  
2003  
" " " )  
" " )  
" " )

---

"

"

" "

)

(

"

"

"

"

"

"

:

.

!

" "

---

“ ”

“ ” “ ”

“ ”

“ ”

!

“ ” “ ”

“ ”

---

!

.







---

“ ”

!

“ ”

“

”

“

”

“

”

“

”

“

”

---

" . "

" " "

" " " "

" " "

Neil William Strauss Howe

" " " " " " "

<sup>1</sup>"1992 —

" " " " " " "

" " "

---

" "

.

" "

.

" "

.

" "

" "

---

" "

.

" "

.

"

" "

"

"

"

" "

.

---

“ ”

“ ”  
“ ”

“ ”

“ ”  
“ ”

- 1958

.1982

“ ” “ ” /

/

“ ” “ ” “ ”

/

---

:

.

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

.

" "

" "

" "

" "

.

/

"

"

"

"

---

" " " - -  
"  
" "  
!" " " " " "  
" " " " "  
" "

.2003 / 4 / 9





---

“

”

“ ”

1921  
2003

(( ))

:

“

”

:

“

”

---

1921

1920

"

"

.

.

.

"

"

)

(

.

.

"

"

:

"

"

---

1958

“ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ”

---

.

.

" "

.

.

" " " " " "

" "

" "

---

.  
" " " "  
" "  
/

" " " " .  
" " " "  
" "

---

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

"

"

"

"

---

·  
" "

·  
\*\*\*

20

·  
" "

·

·

" "

---

.

.

" "

.

.

" "

.

" "



---

" "

.

" "

.

" "

.

" "

.

" "

.

.

\*\*\*

---

"

:

"

:

.

.

:

:

.

"

"

.

:

"

"

.

)

"

"

(

"

"

.

.

---

"

:

"

" "

22

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

—

—

---

.

—

—

.

.

" "

"

"

.

"

"

"

/

"

---

( )

---

" "

"

.

"

"

"

.

"

"

.

---

.

.

" "

" "

.

.

---

“ ”  
“ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ”  
“ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

.

.

.

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

.

!



---

.

.

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

.

“ ”

.

“

”

( )

:

---

1996

." "

" "

.

.

.

.

" "

.

" "

.

---

" "

!

.

.

.

" "

.

" "

---

" "

" "

.

" "

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

..

---

.

.

---

—  
“ 1997 1916  
”  
” “  
( ):

---

.

" "

" "

.

.

/

.

"

:

:

:

1 "

.

.

:

"

.

"

1

---

1 "

( )

(1984

---

) 170 1 ( 1



---

“ ”

( )

)

(

:

“

”

“

”

(

(69 )



---

)

(

"

"

!.

(  
)  
(

)  
1973

1973

:  
..

---

( ) ! ( )  
( ) ( )  
.  
( )  
" " " "

!.

" "

---

) ( ) ( ) ( )  
(

" "

" "

"

"

" "

" " " "

"

( ) "

:

---

.....

(

:

( )  
)

\_\_\_\_\_

(

"

:

.

.

" " " "

" "

" "

.

)  
(1982 -  
"

-

"

".

"

"

"

"

"

"

:( )

---

·  
.....

.....

·



---

.

.

1

.

"

"

"

"

.

)

(

---

1

"

"

"

"

:

.

---

1

"

"

"

"

---

1

"

"

"

"

1963 8

1967 ):

"

":

"

:

.

:

\*

\*

(.

"

"

..)

:

: )(.

(

-

.1976

-

---

( )

.

"

"

.

\*\*\*



---

：

·

·

“ ”

·

·

“ ”

“

( )

”

：

·

---

: .( )

)  
1986 1975 (  
51

( )

) (

1!

1986 - 1975  
7

---

) 1  
:  
(1986

---

/51/

( )

.

" "

" "

---

):

) (!

...

(..  
( )

( )

.

---

.

" "

" "

" "

/ " "

.

.

.

.



---

.

:

.

" "

.

!

( )

1978

.

---

!

.

.

!

"

"

!

---

!

.

1

!

---

1

1985

( )

.

---

·  
" "

)  
(1989 /11/12  
( )  
( )

1  
" "

" "

---

: 1

..  
"  
"

---

.  
" "  
" "  
" "  
12 11  
35 ( /272/ )  
.  
.  
( / )

---

.

.1992<sup>1</sup>

---

1

)

.

(.

---

•

:

:

•

•

..

.

---

.

" "

.

( )

:

..

.

..

\*\*\*

..

!.....



---

..

-

..

(<sup>1</sup>.

..

:

.

.

.

.

---

1

( )

1

." "

1992

---

.

1.

.

:

.

( )

---

( ) 1

.

"

.

---

.. [ ]

---

1.

:

.

2.

"

.

( )

1

"

11

("

"

:

2

.44 .12

---

" " :

.

" "

.

.

·  
:

---

)

(.

" "

)

..

.

---

(1.

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

---

151 " " .1997 (- : ) 1

.157 " "

---

· ·

·  
(1

:

:

( )

·  
"

"

:

---

( ) 1

·  
"

"

1996



---

: )

..

..

..

..

...

"

..

..

---

..

(<sup>1</sup>

:

.. )

..

..

..

..

..

---

( " ) 1  
." " .1986

---

(<sup>1</sup>. ..  
" .."  
:  
)

." ( " ) 1  
.. " 1984

---

(1.

.

. 1987

---

(. ) 1  
" "

---

• " " <sup>1</sup>( )

.

.

" "

.

"

---

) 1

( ):

(

---

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

1982

!1982

.

.

---

( )

.

.

" "

.

.

( )

( )

.

/

---

.

( )

.

( )

.

.



---

( )

.

.

.

( )

.

---

!

( ) ( )

.

" "

.

( )

.

---

.

.

!

( )

" "

---

.

" "

" "

1

" "

---

1

.  
.  
:

---

!

.

---

”

.

.

.

.

” ” ” ”

” ”

”

”

..

”

”

.

.

.

.

.

:

:

.2003 / 1 / 1

.

---

.( )  
( )!  
.  
!  
:  
.

---

" "

.

:

.

.

.

---

:

.

:

)

(<sup>1</sup>

---

- " ( ) 1  
" " 2001



---

!

(! )

.

.

·  
" "

( )

---

" "

.

:

( )

" "

!

" "

!

1

.

---

1

---

.

:

)

.

.

---

1945

"

1954

"

.1945

---

(..<sup>1</sup>

( )  
( ..... ) :

" "

( )

"

"

.

.

---

92 " (" ..... " : 1

.1992 .

---

.

:

.

)

(

.

.

( )

" "

---

.

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

.

:

)

.

---

1.

" " ;

" " " "

.

---

1999 ( ) 1  
" " . 1999

---

1

.

.

[ ]

!

---

1

"

"



---

:

: )

(

:

)

(.

:

1

2003

---

( ) 1

." " " "

---

"

" "

"

.

.

" "

" "

"

"

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

---

.

1.

.

---

1

13 12

..1996

:

.

" "

.

---

.

!

.

1

"

"

(

---

232

)1

.1952

---

.

.

" "

!

.

( )

.

---

)

(

( )

---

.

.

(! )

---

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

/



---

.

" 1997

".

.



---

"

"

:"

"

.....

:"

"

.

1

.

(1

---

)

1

"

"

---

:

)

:

.

..

---

)  
(.1

" "

" "

" "

.

"

" "

!

" "

(2003

)

1

" "

---

!

!

.

" "

" "

:



---

(<sup>1</sup> ..

:

(<sup>1</sup>

---

" " : 1

.1996



---

“ ”

.

“ ”

“ ”

.

.

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

.

---

“ ” : 1

---

1 " "

.

:

.

"

.

"

.

"

"

2

.

1988/2/13

( ):

1

12 11

2

.

---

):

(<sup>1</sup>.

---

"

"

:

):

....

)(

)(

)(

(

!

(

):

1



---

“ ”

“ ” “ ”

)

(“!

”!

“ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

---

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

.

1

"

"

: 1990

: )

---

/ 1989 / 4 / 1

---

( 1970 - 1990 ) :

1978 . 1983  
100

(  
)  
(

" "

---

“ ”

“ ”

·  
·



---

. /

( )

.

1988 / 8 / 8

1990 / 8 / 2

" "

.

" "

---

“ ”

1989

( )

!

---

· " "

·

·

( )

·

·

" "

· :

---

!

2002/2/28

"

"

.

" "

---

.

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

.

!

!

---

"

"

"

"

.

.

:

.

)

---

(<sup>1</sup>

“ ”  
“2 ”

— “ ” ( ) / 1  
1998

.2003 / “ ”  
2

---

“ ”

28

1

:

)

(

“

”

:

)

. 2006

---

1



---

.

.

...

..

(1.

"

"

/

"

"

1

.2003

/

4

---

:

.

)

.

.

(<sup>1</sup>

( )

.

11

"

"

---

1

.12





---

.

.

"

"1

.

"

"

.

( )

.

---

( ) 1

---

.

.

"

"

"

"

:

.

1

.

1998

---

(

)

1

.

"

"



---

!"

"

.

!

.

( )

( )

.



---

" " .  
" " ( )

( )

( )

!

---

· :

:

)

(<sup>1</sup>

·

:

)

..

·

.( : ) 1

." "

---

“ ”

(<sup>1</sup>  
( )  
( )

( )

---

(5) ( ) 1  
." " .1995

---

.

.

.

(      )

(      ) (      )

(      )

!

(      ) (      ) (      ) (      )

(      )

(      ) (      )

(      )              (      )

(      )<sup>1</sup>              (      )

---

"

---

( ) ( )  
( ) ( )

!

( ) ( )  
( ) ( ) " "

( )

---

" 1969 - " " "

---

. " "

" " ( )

( " " )

" "

:" "

.....

.....

...

---

1 ..

.

" "

.

:

---

) ( ) 1

1988

(1988

" "

---

:

1  
...

( )

.

.1992 1

---

( ) 1

." "



---

:

)

.

(<sup>1</sup>.

( )

.

"" "" "" "" ""  
" "" "" "" "" "" ""  
" "" "" "" "" "" ""

.

" . ( ) 1

."

---

( )

( )

.

( )

" "

.

---

( )

( )

/

" "

!

)

(

" "

" "

---

.

:

)

.

.

.

(<sup>1</sup>

/

)

( )

(

(

)

1

"

.2007

-

"

---

( )

.

.

( )

( )

)

( )

(

.

.

( )

( )

---

.

( )

( )

( )

<sup>1</sup>( )

---

( ) 1

20

( )

( ):

.

---

!

:( ) ( )

( ) .

:

---

:

---

..

.....

: /

.

:

.

:

.

.....

/

(<sup>1</sup>.

.

"

"

( )

---

1



---

!

!:

1

:

)

---

( ) 1

." " 1999

---

" "

(.

]

[

)

(.

1

!

"

"

!

(

)

"

"

.

)

":

(

":

"

/

---

"

1

"

---

1." )

( )

(

( )

( )

)

(

( )

---

( )

147 1993

":

150

."

---

( ) ! ( )  
( ) ! ( )  
( )

( )  
)  
/ ) ( )  
( / )  
( )

( ) ( ) ( )  
( ) ( ) ( )

---

( )

( )

( )

)

" "

(

( )

---

· )  
:  
!

.

---

.

"

1"

36 "

---

"

1

---

••

•

•



---

!

“ ”

( )

“ ”

.

1986

.

---

" "

!

.

.

---

.

.

" "

.

" "

1987

.

" "

" " .

:

:

.

.

---

.

( )

"

" "

" "

!

---

" "

( )

!

.

..

1982

.

---

.

" "

.

.

—

" " ( )

.

" " .

---

.

.

.

..

)

" "

(<sup>1</sup>

---

( \_\_\_\_\_ )<sup>1</sup>

1988

183

---

.

"

"

"

"

.

.



---

.

.

!

"

"

.

( 1988 6 5 - )

---

" "

)

:(

)

" "

!.....

( )

" "

..

" "

:

:

(

.

..

---

..



..

---

" " .. " "

.

:  
:  
:

!  
!

!

" "

---

!

.

.

!

.

:

!

( ) )

( )

( )

..

---

( )

! :

" " " "

.

:

!

.

" "

" "

!

:

---

( )

" "

" "

!

!

1916

"

"

!



..

---

"

"

!..

1906

:

.

..

( )

:

( )

!

( )

---

( )

.. :

!

69

1.

---

( ) 1

.1994

..

---

!

!

---

!

!

..

:

..

.

..

:

( )

( )  
( )  
( )

( )

..

---

!

.

" "

( )

!

.

" "

" "

!

" "

---

! " "

" "

!

1982 – 1981

..

---

..

.

.

.

.

.

1978

"

---

"

" "

.

.

( )

.

.

:



..

---

!

.

1979

.

!

201

---

.

.

!

.

" "

" "

..

---

" "

" "

" "

---

..  
" "

.

-

( ) .

.

.

" "

" "

" "

..

---

" "

" "

!

" "

" "

" " " "

---

.

!

" "

" "

)

" ( "

..

---

1978

)  
(1982 ) (1982

---

.

.

.

" "

" "

! " / "

" "

" "



..

---

"

.

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

---

“ ”

“ ”

.

.

:

!

“

”

“ ”

!

“ ”

..

---

!  
:

..

!

..

.

---

“ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ”

) “ ”

(  
1984

“ ”

..

---

.

"

"

.

"

"

(

)

(

"

"

.



) .. )

(

.

( )

.

)

(

.

..

---

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

---

.

.



..

---

1985

.

.

:

- 1

"

---

7 1968

17 "

- 2

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

- -

..

---

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

.

---

• ••

”

”

•

•

•

•

•

•

”

”

•

”

”

..

---

.

.

.

.

—

“

”

—

!

---

“ ” “ ”

!

..

---

.

" "

" " . " "

.

( )

.

.

---

.

:

.

:

.

.

.



..

---

:

:

.

.

.

" "

.

.

---

( )

..

---

1987

.

" "

" "

"1 "

---

1

" "

" " /

.

.

.

---

/ /

.

<sup>1</sup>.1991

---

2001 <sup>1</sup>

..



..

" " " " " "  
" "

.

" " " " "  
" " " "

---

.

.

" "

.

.

" "

..

---

" "

"

"

" "

" "

---

" "

.

.

.

" "

.

.

.



..

---

.

( )

.

.

):

" " (

"

"

" "

" " " "

.

" "

---

" ! "

.

·  
" "

( )

" "

· " "

..

---

"

.

"

"

"

.

1991

.

1991

"

"

---

( ) " "

) ( " "

..

---

1

.

(12 11)

"

"

" "

.

"

"

.

.

"

" " "

.

---

1991 / 9 / 9

1

1992 / 9 / 10

---

" "

" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "

! ( )

:  
)

(

..

---

" "

)  
(

" "

---

.

" "

):

" " " " " " " " " "

:  
(

:

.

" " " " " "



..

---

" "

..

" "

.

" "

---

“ ”

“ ” “ ”

.

:

.

.

.

:

.

..

---

.

( )

"

"1

:

" "

" " (14)

---

1

12 11

)

"

(

"

" "

12 11

13

" "

18

3

2

)

..

(2006

---

(12 11)

·  
" "

·  
" "

( " ) :

" "

·

..

---

" "

:

.

" "

" "

.

" "

" "

" "

.

:

\*)

---

" ( " )

.

\*

..

(.

" "

" "

" "

1.

---

" "

1

" " "

"

.

..

---

:

.

"

"

---

"

"

---

“ ”  
.  
:

( ) “ ”

“ ”  
.  
“ ”  
“ ”



..

---

" "

1983

:

.

.

---

.

.

" "

(. ):  
(

..

1.  
,

---

1

)  
(

1993

..

---

" "

.

.

" "

.

1988

)  
(

:

.

---

7 ( )

.1992

---

" "

1987

.

" "

.

( )  
!

!

..

---

.

" " " "  
" " !

" "

1989

( )

)

---

(

.

"

"

∴  
"

)

"

:

(. .

"

"

( )

1.

---

/1990

7- 16

1

( )

! " "

---

! " "





! " "

---

! " "

.

.

" "

.

"

"

" "

" "

" "

---

" "

.

.

1987

" "

" "

! " "

---

.

" "

:

" "

" "

1" "

---

1

---

·  
" "

" "

" "

" "

· " "

---

· " "

! " "

---

" "

( )

( " " )

" " .

!

)

"

"

( )

(

.

---

(! ! ( )  
(! )

) (!

. :

!

! " "

---

" "

..

1

.

.

---

(66 ) 1

---

.

"

"

.

.



! " "

---

---

“ ”

.

“ ”

”

”

.

.

! " "

---

---

.

2000

" "

( )

( )

" "

)

( )

(

!

.

! " "

---

" "

( )

---

.

" "

.

" "

" "

.

.

!

! " "

---

" " " "

.

.

.

" "

" "

!

.

---

.

" " " "

.

" "

.

" "

.

.

" "

" "



! " "

---

.

.

.

.

)

(

---

.  
.  
:  
)  
"  
"

! " "

---

(<sup>1</sup>

" "

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

:

:

..

)

..

(2001

) :

1

---

(

    "    "    "

            "            "

                :            "            "

)

.

(

    "            "

            "            "

! " "

---

:

)

...

:

...

(..

"

"

"

"

:

)

(.

---

" " " : )  
 .. : )  
 .. )  
 : " " )  
 (. " " : )  
 " " " : )  
 ...  
 ... " "

! " "

---

(  
:  
" "

(.  
:  
)

(.  
" "  
" "  
.

" "  
:

---

)  
(  
"  
"  
:  
.. )  
..  
( ..  
" "  
"! "  
" "  
"  
" "  
:  
" "  
" "  
" "  
)



! " "

---

(.

.

" "

" "

( )

1982

( )

)

(

---

.

" "

" "

.

.

.

:

(.. )

! " "

---

" "

" "

:

)

(.

( )

:

)

...

- -

..

..

(.

---

. :  
... )  
..  
...  
... (  
:  
!.. " " )  
..  
.  
" "  
...  
... ..

! " "

---

..

..

.. ..

— —

.. ..

..

(

( )

" "

" "

" "

" ( )

" " "

\_\_\_\_\_

.  
.  
" "

" "

" "

" "

.1"  
.

)

(.

\_\_\_\_\_ ) 1  
2  
" " .1994

! " "

---

" "

.

.

(  
) ( " " ) :  
" " - ..  
( -

)

---

)

(

(!

):

(.

"

..

."

"

:

.

"

"

"

"

.

-



! " "

---

" " .  
" "

" " "  
" " "

!  
" " "

" " :  
.. )  
..  
..

---

" " (1  
 " " : " " - -  
 ...

(.  
 " "

" " " 1  
 " " ( )  
 " " " "

! " "

---

" "

" "

" "

.

" " " "

.

.

" "

" "

---

" " " "

.

" "

" " " "

.

" "

" "

.1985

" "

.

.



---

" "

:" "

"

(.

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

:

"

"

"

"

!

":

! " "

---

"

:

..

..

)

"

..

(

..

(

..

)

("

:

)

..

..



....  
(  
)  
(  
:  
..  
.....  
..  
(.  
" " " "  
!  
!



! " "

---

.

:

)

" "

" "

" "

---

(<sup>1</sup>

"

"

.

.

.

" "

.

:

)

2000

---

(

)

1

"

"

! " "

---

!!

.

.

(1.

.

" " ( 

---

 ) 1

---

.

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

" "



" "

---

“ ”



“ ”

)

( )

(

( )

!

)

---

(. :

:

:

!

( )::

" "

)

..



“ ”



(

.

“ ” “ ” “ ”

.

“

”

”

.

”

”

.

---

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

( )

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

“ ”

---

“

”

·

”

”

!

·

”

”

”

”

·

”

”

”

”

·

---

"

"

.

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

" "



.

"

"

"

"

!

---

·

·

" " "

" "

" "

·

" "

" "

" "

" "

---

1.

" "

( )

" "

" "

1807

" "

---

1

1841

---

]]





---

( )  
 )  
 )  
 (

1972

.

.

---

(1970 / 14 )

" "



" "

" "

.

---

" "

.

.

.

" "

.

" "

---

1

.

.

---

1

---

.

" "

.

" "

"

"

.

" "

" "

.

" "

" :

“ ”



( )

( “ ” )

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

.

1.

.

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

...

“ ”



1

“ ”

“ ”

---

.

" "

!

" "

.

"

" " " " " "

" "

" "

:



" "



.

" "

" "

.

.

" "

.

---

.

.

!

.

."

"

.

"

"

.

.

"

"

" "



.  
" " " "

.  
" "

.  
" "

---

·  
" "

·

" "

-

-

" "

·

" "

" "



.

.

" "

( )

" "

.

.

---

.

.

"

"

.

" "



..

1

2

(..

—

1

2

:

---

“ ”

1.

( )  
(! ) ( ) .

!:

: ( ) )

---

1

“

”

1994 28

328



" "



( ) (.

" " 1971 " "

69

---

( )

1986

..1989

1

.

:

---

1

"

"2005

330

" "



" "

.

" " " " ( .. )

.

---

)

(1986

( )

:1982

)

(.

:

)

“ ”

---

(.

:

)

(.

)

:

:(

---

)

.

(.

:( ) :

)

" "

---

(.

" "

:

)

(.

---

:  
.. )

.

..

(

..

"

"

:

)

.



" "



.

.

.

(. ..

:

---

)

(

"

"

"

"

“ ”

---

“ ”

“ ”

)

) 1984

:(1986

..

..

)

..

(..

“

“

“

“

---

.

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

" "



" "

.

:

)

/

/

/

.

/

(.

" "

" "

" "

- .

---

" " " "

" "

" "



!

.

.

:

.

---

.

.

(. )

" "



" "

---

---

.

.

*l*

---



/

---

·  
)  
(  
" " ·  
.(<sup>1</sup> )

!

---

( )<sub>1</sub>  
.1986



/

---

.

" "

" "

.

.

.

" "

)

---

·  
(1.

·

" "

·

)

·

.....

:

..

·

"

"

(

)

1



/

---

(1.

.

.

.

:

)

-

-

---

( ) 1

.1996

---

" . . . " :

/ /

/ /

. / /

(<sup>1</sup>.

" "

" " ( ) 1

*l*

---

---

**69 "**

**" 1**

/

---

(1961 1874)

.

" "

.

"

"

.

---

.

:

)

.

(<sup>1</sup>.

(

---

)

1

61

"

"

.1986

*l*

---

" "

" "

..

---

.

:  
)

(<sup>1</sup>

.

."

"

---

( )

1



*l*

---

.

.

.

( )

:

)

.....

..

---

..

(<sup>1</sup>

.

.

:

: ...)

..

---

) 1  
." " 1 " (1996

*l*

---

..

(<sup>1</sup>.

"

"

(

)<sub>1</sub>

---

.

.

.

" "

" "

" " !

"

" "

" "

/

---

" "

" " " "

" "

" "

( )  
" "

" "

---

.

) ( ) " " ( " "

" "

. ( )

/

---

.

.

:

!

.( )

( )

---

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

.



/

---

1.

" "

" "

) ( )

(

" "

" "

.

( )

)

..

.....

.

---

1

---

.

.....

(

" "

" "

.

.

" "

" " " " " " " "

" " " " " "

.

/

---

"

"

" "

" "

.

" "

.

.

(. )

---

( )

"

"

"

"

/

---

!

( )

.

" "

:

)

.

.....

---

“ ”  
:

·  
(<sup>1</sup>.

“ ”

·

“ ( 

---

 ) 1  
”

/

---

**14 " "2**

---

" "

:

(<sup>1</sup>

" "

:

)

---

92 1  
" " : 1992



*l*

---

(<sup>1</sup>.

.

.

"

"

"

"

---

( )

1

---

" " " " .  
 " "  
 :  
 )

. :  
 " "

(  
 ( )

/

" " ( ) 1

*l*

---

:

...

.

...

.

...

.

.

---

(<sup>1</sup>

· " "

( )

---

( ) 1  
" " .1996

/

---

.

( )

. :

( )

( )

.

"

"

"

"

---

)

(

*l*

---

"

"

.

.

.

.

---

:

. (1. .. )  
 ..  
 .. (2..

---

1994 ( " " ) 1  
 " ( " " ) 2  
 "



/

---

.

.....

:

(<sup>1</sup>

.1994

"

"

) 1

---

.

( ) ( )

( )

.

.

. /

/

---

!

!

( ) :

---

.

( )

" "

.

( )

.

.

:

/

---

·  
" "

:

1

---

(1995 – 1975 ) 1  
.1998

---

.

.

!

)

.

.....

/

---

.

.

.....

(<sup>1</sup>.

1985

"

"

.

"

1

---

.

:

.

.

)

(



/

---

!

/

( )

!

!

( )

---

( )

)

.

(

.

/

( )

( )

.

( ) ( )

*l*

---

( )

---

( ) ( )  
 )  
 ) ! ( )  
 ( )

:  
 : )

. .. ..

*l*

---

.

(<sup>1</sup>

" " " "

.

( ) ( ) ( ) ( )

:

.

.

)

" "

---

( )<sup>1</sup>

---

( " " )

:

( ) )

(<sup>1</sup>.

.....

"

---

( ) 1

"

*l*

---





/

---

“ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ”

“ ”

.

.

.

.

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ”

---

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“

”

“

”

( )

.

“

”

“

”

.

“

”

/

---

“ ”  
“ ”  
“ ” “ ”  
“ ” “ ”

“ ”

“ ”

---

" " "

" "

.

.

"

"

.

.

"

"1

---

.24

1



---

" "

"

" " " " "

.

" "

" "

.

"

"

.

" "

" "

/

---

!

!

!

"

.

"

.

( ) ( )

" " " " " "

.

---

“ ”

.

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

!



/

---

" "

( ) ( )

.

.

/

.

---

.

( )

" " ( )

" "

/

---

" "

.

.

" "

"

"

"

" "

"

.

.

)

(

.



/

---

1

)

(

"

"

:1986

"

"

.1984

":

"

.

":

"

...

:

---

1987

-"

"

1



/

---

.

" "

" "

:

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

:

..

:

..

..

:

..

---

· :  
.. :  
·  
·  
:  
:  
·  
· : !!  
·

.1  
:  
"  
.. "  
.. "

---

" " 1

·  
·



/

---

-

:

-

.

..( . ) ) : (

.

1 .

..

---

! 1

):

"

"

.

.

(..

2002/5 /25





---

" "

!

1.

---

1

- \_ " "

( ) 1988/1/17

):

..

) (

(.

/

---

1

"1984"

.

.

.1984

"

"

---

1

.

"

"

1982

.

---

:

.

.

.

/

---

"1984

"

"

"

—

—

.

"

"

—

—

"

"

.

"

"

:

)

---

(.

:

)

(

.

:

.....



/

---

..

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

---

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

"

"

.

"

"

"

.

"

.

"

/

---

"

.

.

.

.

"

"

.



/

---

12 11

· " "

" "

· ..

) !

(.

---

)

(

!

" "

( )

:

"

"

!

"

" "

"

" :

/

---

"

" "

)

(

---

" "

" " " ;

" "

:

" "

( )

:

1(

" " "

1

" " "

: (! )

"

)

/ 28 1666

" " "

.1994



/

---

:

" "

)

(.

:

)

.

"

("

.

" "

---

"

"

.

.

"

"

)

(1986

( )

!

)

(!

/

---

) ( )  
(

.

.<sup>1</sup>

)  
(.1984

( ) ( )

.

---

1

---

" "

)  
(

" "

.

" "

.

" "

.

.

" "

.

*l*



..

.

.

1

.

( ( ) )  
( ) )

)



:

1

(

---

.

.

.

):

..

/ )

..

(

)

(

( )

)

/

---

.(

( )  
1992

( )

"

.

"

"

.

"

---

· " "

" "

" "

" "

·

·

" "

" "

·

!

·

· " "



/

---

·  
:

)  
(

·

"

"  
.

(!

" :  
"

!

---

.

"

"!

:

"

"

"

.....

"

.

/

---

/

---

/

---

( )

1986

" "

.

" "

" "

..

:

---

.  
.  
.  
:1998  
.  
.

/

---

!

.

.

.. ( )

.

.

„1 “

---

( ) 1

.1992

---

.

.

..

.

.

" "

( : )

( )  
)



/

---

(

..1987

.. / /

.

:

!

.

!

:

:

---

/

.

:

.

:

:

/

---

!

"

"

:( )

: ( )

.

.

1997 1994 ( )

( ) ..

( )

.

---

.

.. " "

.

.

.

/

---

:

(<sup>1</sup>

( )

( )

( )

---

(. " " ) 1  
1997



" : ( ) "

.

:

.

.....

( )

:

( )

.

/



:

.....)

..

.

(<sup>1</sup>

( )

( )

( )

:

.( )

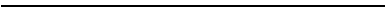
/

( )

:

/

"



"

( )<sub>1</sub>



.. )

(.

( ) ( )

( )

( )

.

( ) ( )

)

(

!



/

---

)

(

.

.

(. (2003 .. ) ( ) ( ) )

---

( ) ( )  
" "

" "

" " " "

" " " "

" "

" " : " "

" "

/

---

“ ” “ ” “ ”

.1( )

“ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ”

:

(. )

“ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ”

! “ ” “ ” “ ”

:

---

(5) ( ) 1

.1995

---

.

" "

.

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

/

---

:

)

:

(.

:

"

"

.

---

.

.. " "

" "

" "

" "

.

"

"

"

( )

/

---

"

:

)

(

" "

.

!

" "

.

:

---

.

" "

"

.

" " "

" "

:

(1. )

" " " "

" "

" "

" "

/

.

:

)

---



/

---

(.

" "

.

:  
)

.

..

.

. ..

.

(<sup>1</sup>.

" "

---

: 1



/

---

1( )

---

" " 1

---

) )  
( " (  
" "  
:  
" " )  
" "  
(...  
:  
:  
" "  
" "  
!

/

---

.

" "

:

)

(... : ( )

)

(

.

: 7)

(... ..

" "



:(  
.. )

):

(..

.

:

( )

/

---

•

" " "

1"

:

•

•

---

"

" " "

1

1996.

---



/

---

:

)

:

(

36

( )

28

! :

---

28 3

/

---

.

!

!

.

:"

"

)

.(

1986  
/

1984

!

---

!" " " "

( )

(<sup>1</sup> )

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

— )

(1997 " "

---

( ) 1

.1996



---

." / / /

.

-

1996 -"

!"  
"

"

.

/

---

"

"

"

"

.

!

"

"

"

"

..

"

"

.





/

---

( )

1993

1980

(<sup>1</sup>

"

"

"

(

)<sup>1</sup>

"

---

:  
( )  
)  
(  
( )

.

/

---

!

"

"

-

-

.

( )

( )

.

!

---

( ) ( ) ( )

.

- - -

-

-

.

<sup>1</sup>( )

" "

" "

.

!

-

/

---

( )  
1993 - 1990

( ) ( )

( )



:  
( )  
/  
.  
( )  
(... )  
!  
.  
!  
:  
)  
(  
)  
(

/

---

( )  
( ) ( ) ( )  
( ) ( )  
( ) ( )  
( ) ( )

:  
)

(  
( )  
)

(

!

( )

---

( ) )

.  
( ) " "

:  
( )  
( ... )  
( )

( )

!  
( )  
" " ( )

.!



/



!

( - ) -

---

)

(..

" "

"

"

" "

: / :

)

(

" "

/



"

-

"

!

.

.

" "

"

"

.

.

---

.

"

"

:

)

.....

(.....

/

---

" "

:

)

(.....

"

:"

)

---

(  
" "  
.  
" "  
.  
)  
(  
:  
)  
(  
" "  
" "

/

---

" "

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

:

)

(

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

---

" " .  
" " )  
:  
)  
  
(  
" " " "  
:  
)  
.....



/

---

(

" " "

" "

" " " "

" " " "

" "

---

. " " /

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

)

(

)

/



(!

!

.

.

1993

.

.

:

)

---

( :

: )

(.

!

.

/

---

:

:

.

.

)

(<sup>1</sup>

.

---

1

" "

---

:

.

-

-

:

.

.

.



---

( )

- " " . : " -

" "

!

:

)

:

(

! " "

.

" " ! " "

" " " :

" " " :

)



/

---

(  
" "  
:  
)

(  
" "  
!  
"  
" .1978 "  
"

" "

---

" "

.

)

:

" "

(

)

.(

-

-

.

/

---

1991

" "

" "

" "

" "

:

)

(

" " " "

---

:

)

(

!

"

"

.

:"

"

.

/

---

:

)

(

"

:"

"

"

"

:

"

)

(



/

---

:

:

(1992 )

(1994 )

(1996 )

(1998 )

(2002 )

(2004 - - )

:

)

(1998

(2003 - - )

-

(2005 - - )

)

(2006